

### Annual Subject Index

|                                                                                                                                                                              |      |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--|--|
| Abiotic stress                                                                                                                                                               |      |  |  |
| Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                      | 181  |  |  |
| Acarbose                                                                                                                                                                     |      |  |  |
| Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of <i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) extract <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>                                                           | 965  |  |  |
| Acetic acid                                                                                                                                                                  |      |  |  |
| Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                                                        | 876  |  |  |
| Acetyl cholinesterase                                                                                                                                                        |      |  |  |
| Effect of acute exposure of triazophos on oxidative stress and histopathological alterations in liver, kidney and brain of Wistar rats                                       | 814  |  |  |
| <i>Achatina fulica</i>                                                                                                                                                       |      |  |  |
| Anti-bacterial activity of <i>Achatina</i> CRP and its mechanism of action                                                                                                   | 692  |  |  |
| <i>Achyranthes aspera</i>                                                                                                                                                    |      |  |  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  |  |  |
| Acidosis                                                                                                                                                                     |      |  |  |
| Evaluation of a novel decorporation approach to prevent radioactivity uptake by using acidosis in experimental animals                                                       | 793  |  |  |
| <i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i>                                                                                                                                                |      |  |  |
| Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of <i>Cryptocoryne spiralis</i> : Antimotility and antisecretory effects                                                               | 139  |  |  |
| Acrophase                                                                                                                                                                    |      |  |  |
| Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice                                                                                   | 460  |  |  |
| Actinomycetes                                                                                                                                                                |      |  |  |
| Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts                                     | 1138 |  |  |
| Acute lung injury (ALI)                                                                                                                                                      |      |  |  |
| Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat                                                                                      | 712  |  |  |
| Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS)                                                                                                                                   |      |  |  |
| Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat                                                                                      | 712  |  |  |
| <i>Adiantum lunulatum</i>                                                                                                                                                    |      |  |  |
| A simple technique for tracking individual spore and gametophyte development in <i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> using modified extra thin alginate film technique                  | 820  |  |  |
| Adiponectin                                                                                                                                                                  |      |  |  |
| Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients | 1173 |  |  |
| <i>Aedes aegypti</i>                                                                                                                                                         |      |  |  |
| Isolation of mosquitocidal bacteria ( <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> , <i>B. sphaericus</i> and <i>B. cereus</i> ) from excreta of arid birds                                 | 739  |  |  |
| Aerobic rice                                                                                                                                                                 |      |  |  |
| Response of aerobic rice to <i>Piriformospora indica</i>                                                                                                                     | 237  |  |  |
| <i>Aerva lanata</i>                                                                                                                                                          |      |  |  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  |  |  |
| <i>Ajila</i>                                                                                                                                                                 |      |  |  |
| An analysis of vascular system in the compound tendrilled <i>ajila</i> leaf in <i>Pisum sativum</i>                                                                          | 664  |  |  |
| Afzelin                                                                                                                                                                      |      |  |  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  |  |  |
| <i>Alcea rosea</i>                                                                                                                                                           |      |  |  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  |  |  |
| Alzheimer's disease (AD)                                                                                                                                                     |      |  |  |
| <i>In vitro</i> evaluation of anti-Alzheimer effects of dry ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe) extract                                                              | 606  |  |  |
| <i>Ammi visnaga</i>                                                                                                                                                          |      |  |  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  |  |  |
| Ammonia                                                                                                                                                                      |      |  |  |
| Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)      | 728  |  |  |
| Amyloid $\beta$ (A $\beta$ )                                                                                                                                                 |      |  |  |
| <i>In vitro</i> evaluation of anti-Alzheimer effects of dry ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe) extract                                                              | 606  |  |  |
| Anaerobic persistence                                                                                                                                                        |      |  |  |
| Suppression of Eis and expression of Wag31 and GroES in <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> cytosol under anaerobic culture conditions                                         | 773  |  |  |
| Analgesia                                                                                                                                                                    |      |  |  |
| Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats                                                                                                   | 317  |  |  |
| Analgesic activity                                                                                                                                                           |      |  |  |
| Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                        | 1186 |  |  |
| Androgen                                                                                                                                                                     |      |  |  |
| Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration                                   | 30   |  |  |
| Androgenesis                                                                                                                                                                 |      |  |  |
| Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                      | 181  |  |  |
| Angiogenesis                                                                                                                                                                 |      |  |  |
| Antiangiogenic and antiproliferative assessment of cyanobacteria                                                                                                             | 835  |  |  |
| <i>Annona squamosa</i>                                                                                                                                                       |      |  |  |
| Insulin secreting and $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of <i>Annona squamosa</i> Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats                    | 623  |  |  |
| <i>Anopheles stephensi</i>                                                                                                                                                   |      |  |  |
| Isolation of mosquitocidal bacteria ( <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> , <i>B. sphaericus</i> and <i>B. cereus</i> ) from excreta of arid birds                                 | 739  |  |  |

|                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Population genetic structure of malaria vector <i>Anopheles stephensi</i> using mitochondrial Cytochrome oxidase II gene in Indian populations                                        | 996  | Anti-inflammatory activity                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| Anther culture                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>In vivo</i> redox effects of <i>Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco</i> , <i>Lantana grisebachii</i> and <i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> on blood, thymus and spleen of mice                                         | 882  |
| Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                               | 181  | Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                                                                                       | 876  |
| Antiarthritic activity                                                                                                                                                                |      | Antilithiatic potency                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Antiarthritic activity of <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                                                                                                                                     | 215  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                            | 103  |
| Anticancer activity                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Antimetabolic protein                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice                                                      | 112  | Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR                                                                                                            | 1195 |
| Anti-cholinesterase                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Antimicrobial activity                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| <i>In vitro</i> evaluation of anti-Alzheimer effects of dry ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe) extract                                                                       | 606  | Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of <i>Tridax procumbens</i>                                                                                                                       | 359  |
| Anticonvulsant activity                                                                                                                                                               |      | Synthesis, DNA cleavage and antimicrobial activity of 4-thiazolidinones-benzothiazole conjugates                                                                                                            | 1062 |
| Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                                 | 1186 | Antimotility effects                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Antidepressant-like activity                                                                                                                                                          |      | Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of <i>Cryptocoryne spiralis</i> : Antimotility and antisecretory effects                                                                                              | 139  |
| Antidepressant-like effects of <i>Brassica juncea</i> L. leaves in diabetic rodents                                                                                                   | 613  | Anti-neoplastic activity                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests                                      | 53   | Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                                                                              | 312  |
| Punarnavine, an alkaloid isolated from ethanolic extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. reverses depression-like behaviour in mice subjected to chronic unpredictable mild stress | 799  | Antioxidant(s)                                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
| Antidiabetic activity                                                                                                                                                                 |      | Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                                       | 720  |
| Antidiabetic activity of a triterpenoid saponin isolated from <i>Momordica cymbalaria</i>                                                                                             | 46   | Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of <i>Tamarindus indica</i> seed coat in human fibroblast cells                                                                                          | 125  |
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                 | 720  | Antioxidant potential and oxidative DNA damage preventive activity of unexplored endemic species of <i>Curcuma</i>                                                                                          | 133  |
| Antidiarrhoeal                                                                                                                                                                        |      | Hepatoprotective activity of <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its <i>in vitro</i> antioxidant effects                           | 147  |
| Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of <i>Cryptocoryne spiralis</i> : Antimotility and antisecretory effects                                                                        | 139  | Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of <i>Symplocos racemosa</i> in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia                         | 36   |
| Antidromic                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Impairment of renal structure and function following heterogeneous chemical mixture exposure in rats                                                                                                        | 332  |
| Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice                                                                                            | 460  | <i>In vitro</i> evaluation of anti-Alzheimer effects of dry ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> ) extract                                                                                                   | 606  |
| Anti-fertility                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>In vivo</i> redox effects of <i>Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco</i> , <i>Lantana grisebachii</i> and <i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> on blood, thymus and spleen of mice                                         | 882  |
| Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats                                                                          | 1165 | Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>                                                                                                                                | 1128 |
| Anti-fungal activity                                                                                                                                                                  |      | Protective effect of alcoholic extract of <i>Entada pursaetha</i> DC. against CCl <sub>4</sub> -induced hepatotoxicity in rats                                                                              | 207  |
| Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts                                              | 1138 | Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                                                                                       | 876  |
| Production of biocontrol traits by banana field Pseudomonads and comparison with chemical fungicide                                                                                   | 917  | Antioxidant activity                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity                                                                                                                                                           |      | Daily variation in melatonin level, antioxidant activity and general immune response of peripheral blood mononuclear cells and lymphoid tissues of Indian goat <i>Capra hircus</i> during summer and winter | 467  |
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                 | 720  |                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |

- Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of *Withania coagulans* in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model 870
- Antisecretory effects  
 Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of *Cryptocoryne spiralis*: Antimotility and antisecretory effects 139
- Antitumor drugs  
 Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with *cis*-dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine-*N,N,N',N'*-tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) 579
- Antitussive  
 Evaluation of hepatoprotective activity of vasicinone in mice 705
- Anxiety  
 Effect of hospitalization on rest-activity rhythm and quality of life of cancer patients 549
- Aphid infestation index (AII)  
 Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Apoptosis  
 Anti-bacterial activity of *Achatina* CRP and its mechanism of action 692  
 Assessment of phagosomes infected with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* as a vaccine candidate against tuberculosis 1090  
 Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice 112  
 Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional *in vitro* culture 305  
 Protective effect of *Azadirachta indica* against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice 323
- Apple rootstocks  
 A simple and cost effective liquid culture system for the micropropagation of two commercially important apple rootstocks 748
- Arabidopsis thaliana*  
 Phenotypic plasticity and ecotypic variations in growth and flowering time of *Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) under different light and temperature conditions 344
- Arbuscular mycorrhizal (AM) fungi  
 Response of aerobic rice to *Piriformospora indica* 237
- Arcelin  
 Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR 1195
- L-Arginine  
 Influence of L-arginine during bovine *in vitro* fertilization 1159
- Arid birds  
 Isolation of mosquitocidal bacteria (*Bacillus thuringiensis*, *B. sphaericus* and *B. cereus*) from excreta of arid birds 739
- Arjunolic acid  
 Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid 972
- Aromatase  
 Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, *Heteropneustes fossilis* 527
- Arrhythmias  
 The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease 395
- Artesunate  
 Human malaria in C57BL/6J mice: An *in vivo* model for chemotherapy studies 67
- Arthritis. *see* Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)
- Ascorbic acid  
 Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice 112
- Aspergillus flavus* and *Aspergillus niger*  
 Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of *Tridax procumbens* 359
- Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Atherosclerosis  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Aurorakinase B  
 Evaluation of target mRNA cleavage by Aurorakinase B specific siRNA in prostate and hepatic cancer cells and its therapeutic potential in mouse models of liver cancer 943
- Autophagy  
 Analysis of rapamycin induced autophagy in *Dictyostelium discoideum* 295
- Azadirachta indica*  
 Comparative immunomodulation potential of *Tinospora cordifolia*, *T. sinensis* and *T. cordifolia* growing on *Azadirachta indica* 808  
 Protective effect of *Azadirachta indica* against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice 323
- Baby corn  
 Chromium accumulation potential of *Zea mays* grown under four different fertilizers 1206  
 Potential of *Microbispora* sp. V2 as biocontrol agent against *Sclerotium rolfsii*, the causative agent of southern blight of *Zea mays* *in vitro* studies 1147
- Bacillus* spp.  
 Isolation of mosquitocidal bacteria (*Bacillus thuringiensis*, *B. sphaericus* and *B. cereus*) from excreta of arid birds 739
- Bacillus thuringiensis*, Sudanese strains  
 Identification and characterization of the Sudanese *Bacillus thuringiensis* and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against *Helicoverpa armigera* and *Tribolium castaneum* 637
- Baclofen  
 Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests 53
- Bacteroides* sp.  
 Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia 1098

|                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Bactriocin                                                                                                                                                                                    |      | <i>Berginia lingulata</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Production of biocontrol traits by banana field Pseudomonads and comparison with chemical fungicide                                                                                           | 917  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  |
| Baculoviruses                                                                                                                                                                                 |      | Betulin                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| Efficacy of <i>Spodoptera litura</i> multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host                                                             | 369  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  |
| Bamboo                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>Bifidobacterium</i> sp.                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| <i>In vitro</i> flowering – A system for tracking floral organ development in <i>Dendrocalamus hamiltonii</i>                                                                                 | 825  | Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia                                                                            | 1098 |
| Large scale propagation of an exotic edible bamboo, <i>Phyllostachys pubescens</i> (Moso Bamboo) using seeds                                                                                  | 755  | Bioconjugate                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Banana                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | Development of bioconjugate from <i>Streptomyces</i> tyrosinase and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents                                                                     | 1071 |
| Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients                  | 1173 | Biofertilizer                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.) | 252  | Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                                       | 305  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                              | 103  | Biofuel                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| BCG                                                                                                                                                                                           |      | Dilute acid pretreatment and enzymatic hydrolysis of sorghum biomass for sugar recovery                                                                                                               | 1082 |
| Assessment of phagosomes infected with <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> as a vaccine candidate against tuberculosis                                                                          | 1090 | Bioinsecticides                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Behaviour                                                                                                                                                                                     |      | Efficacy of <i>Spodoptera litura</i> multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host                                                                     | 369  |
| Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, <i>Carcinoscopius rotundicauda</i>                                                                    | 281  | Biomass                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches                                                  | 516  | Dilute acid pretreatment and enzymatic hydrolysis of sorghum biomass for sugar recovery                                                                                                               | 1182 |
| Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird ( <i>Ploceus philippinus</i> ) grooming                                                                   | 510  | Bioprospecting                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration                                                    | 30   | Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> | 637  |
| Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the <i>Drosophila bipectinata</i> complex                                                                             | 175  | Bioremediation                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Photoperiodic effects on activity behaviour in the spiny eel ( <i>Macrognathus pancalus</i> ) reproductive                                                                                    | 521  | Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                             | 1206 |
| Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                                      | 5    | Blackheaded buntings                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| Behavioural profiles                                                                                                                                                                          |      | Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting                                                                                                                    | 448  |
| Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                                         | 1186 | Blastocyst                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Benzothiazoles                                                                                                                                                                                |      | Influence of L-arginine during bovine <i>in vitro</i> fertilization                                                                                                                                   | 1159 |
| Synthesis, DNA cleavage and antimicrobial activity of 4-thiazolidinones-benzothiazole conjugates                                                                                              | 1062 | Blood pressure (BP)                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| 6-Benzylaminopurine (BAP)                                                                                                                                                                     |      | Blood pressure variability and pedigree analysis of nocturnal SBP dipping in <i>Kumbas</i> from rural Chhattisgarh, India                                                                             | 542  |
| <i>In vitro</i> regeneration in olive ( <i>Olea europaea</i> L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments                                                                                            | 912  | The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease                                                                                                                         | 395  |
| Berberine                                                                                                                                                                                     |      | B2-Microglobulin ( $\beta$ 2M)                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                              | 103  | Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                                                 | 267  |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                      |      | <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                              | 103  | Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests                                                      | 53   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Punarnavine, an alkaloid isolated from ethanolic extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. reverses depression-like behaviour in mice subjected to chronic unpredictable mild stress                 | 799  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | <i>Bombax cieba</i>                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  |

- Bone resorption  
Role of *Triticum aestivum* aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats 153
- Bos indicus* and *Bos taurus*  
Influence of L-arginine during bovine *in vitro* fertilization 1159  
A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract 168
- Bovine Johne's Disease (BJD)  
Evaluation of 'cattle' and 'Indian Bison' type antigens of *Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis* for diagnosis of Bovine Johne's Disease using 'indigenous ELISA' and AGPT 1182
- Brain biogenic amines  
Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- Brain reperfusion injury  
Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling 597
- Brassica* spp.  
Antidepressant-like effects of *Brassica juncea* L. leaves in diabetic rodents 613  
Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Breast cancer  
Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells 312
- Bruce effect  
Stud male-originating chemosignals: A leutotrophic agent 5
- Bruchid pest  
Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR 1195
- Bryophyllum pinnatum*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Caffeine  
Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats 1165
- Calcium  
Analysis of rapamycin induced autophagy in *Dictyostelium discoideum* 295
- Callus culture  
Establishment of an *in vitro* plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal (*Solanum melongena* L.) 80  
*In vitro* callus induction and estimation of plumbagin content from *Plumbago auriculata* 1122  
Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* 1128
- Callus induction  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658
- Calmodulin (CaM)  
A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract 168
- Camelina sativa*  
Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Camellia sinensis*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Canavalia virosa*  
Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR 1195
- Cancer  
Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice 112  
Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399  
Effect of hospitalization on rest-activity rhythm and quality of life of cancer patients 549  
Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells 312  
Evaluation of target mRNA cleavage by Aurorakinase B specific siRNA in prostate and hepatic cancer cells and its therapeutic potential in mouse models of liver cancer 943  
human cancer cell lines, H4 and Hs-683  
Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with *cis*-dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine-*N,N,N',N'*-tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) 579
- Capra hircus*  
Daily variation in melatonin level, antioxidant activity and general immune response of peripheral blood mononuclear cells and lymphoid tissues of Indian goat *Capra hircus* during summer and winter 467
- Capsella bursa-pastoris*  
Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Carbon tetrachloride (CCl<sub>4</sub>)  
Evaluation of hepatoprotective activity of vasicinone in mice 705  
Protective effect of alcoholic extract of *Entada pursaetha* DC. against CCl<sub>4</sub>-induced hepatotoxicity in rats 207
- Carcinogenesis  
Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells 312
- Carcinogenic  
Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399
- Cardiac arrests  
Twenty-four-hour pattern in French firemen of lag time response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest and work-related injury 420
- Cardiac toxicity  
Protective effect of *Azadirachta indica* against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice 323
- Cardiomyopathy  
Sequential functional analysis of left ventricle from 2D-echocardiography images 630

|                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--|--|
| Cardiovascular accidents                                                                                                                                                            |      |  |  |
| The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease                                                                                                       | 395  |  |  |
| Castor oil                                                                                                                                                                          |      |  |  |
| Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of <i>Cryptocoryne spiralis</i> : Antimotility and antisecretory effects                                                                      | 139  |  |  |
| Castration                                                                                                                                                                          |      |  |  |
| Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration                                          | 30   |  |  |
| Catechin                                                                                                                                                                            |      |  |  |
| Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of <i>Tamarindus indica</i> seed coat in human fibroblast cells                                                                  | 125  |  |  |
| Catecholamine                                                                                                                                                                       |      |  |  |
| Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                               | 1186 |  |  |
| Catfish                                                                                                                                                                             |      |  |  |
| Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>                                  | 527  |  |  |
| Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)             | 728  |  |  |
| Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, <i>Clarias batrachus</i>                                                                     | 538  |  |  |
| Cathepsin S                                                                                                                                                                         |      |  |  |
| Structural and functional analysis of cathepsin S of <i>Heterodera spp.</i> : A promising candidate for its control                                                                 | 223  |  |  |
| CC chemokine receptor 5 (CCR5)                                                                                                                                                      |      |  |  |
| Toll like receptor 2 and CC chemokine receptor 5 cluster in the lipid raft enhances the susceptibility of <i>Leishmania donovani</i> infection in macrophages                       | 17   |  |  |
| CCl <sub>4</sub> . <i>see</i> Carbon tetrachloride (CCl <sub>4</sub> )                                                                                                              |      |  |  |
| CCR5. <i>see</i> CC chemokine receptor 5                                                                                                                                            |      |  |  |
| Cell cycle                                                                                                                                                                          |      |  |  |
| Differential toxicological endpoints of di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate exposure in MCF-7 and MDA-MB-231 cell lines: Possible estrogen receptor $\alpha$ independent modulations         | 1052 |  |  |
| Cell cycle homeostasis                                                                                                                                                              |      |  |  |
| Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair                                                                                                                             | 399  |  |  |
| Cellulase                                                                                                                                                                           |      |  |  |
| Dilute acid pretreatment and enzymatic hydrolysis of sorghum biomass for sugar recovery                                                                                             | 1082 |  |  |
| <i>Centella asiatica</i>                                                                                                                                                            |      |  |  |
| Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of <i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) extract <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>                                                                  | 965  |  |  |
| Cesium-137                                                                                                                                                                          |      |  |  |
| Evaluation of a novel decorporation approach to prevent radioactivity uptake by using acidosis in experimental animals                                                              | 793  |  |  |
| Ceylon Lead wort or Cape leadwort                                                                                                                                                   |      |  |  |
| <i>In vitro</i> callus induction and estimation of plumbagin content from <i>Plumbago auriculata</i>                                                                                | 1122 |  |  |
| Chemokine receptor                                                                                                                                                                  |      |  |  |
| Toll like receptor 2 and CC chemokine receptor 5 cluster in the lipid raft enhances the susceptibility of <i>Leishmania donovani</i> infection in macrophages                       | 17   |  |  |
| Chemosignals                                                                                                                                                                        |      |  |  |
| Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                            | 5    |  |  |
| Chickpea                                                                                                                                                                            |      |  |  |
| Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                             | 181  |  |  |
| <i>Chilo partellus</i>                                                                                                                                                              |      |  |  |
| A common HPLC-PDA method for amino acid analysis in insects and plants                                                                                                              | 73   |  |  |
| Chitin                                                                                                                                                                              |      |  |  |
| Production, purification and properties of fungal chitinases                                                                                                                        | 1025 |  |  |
| Chlorambucil                                                                                                                                                                        |      |  |  |
| Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice                                                    | 112  |  |  |
| Chlorogenic acid                                                                                                                                                                    |      |  |  |
| Chloroplast ultra structure, photosynthesis and enzyme activities in regenerated plants of <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> (Bert.) Bertoni as influenced by copper sulphate in the medium  | 898  |  |  |
| Chlorophyll                                                                                                                                                                         |      |  |  |
| Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                           | 1206 |  |  |
| Response of aerobic rice to <i>Piriformospora indica</i>                                                                                                                            | 237  |  |  |
| Chloroquine                                                                                                                                                                         |      |  |  |
| Human malaria in C57BL/6J mice: An <i>in vivo</i> model for chemotherapy studies                                                                                                    | 67   |  |  |
| Cholesterol                                                                                                                                                                         |      |  |  |
| Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: <i>In vitro</i> , high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis                                                | 673  |  |  |
| Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients        | 1173 |  |  |
| Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of <i>Withania coagulans</i> in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model                                      | 870  |  |  |
| Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of <i>Symplocos racemosa</i> in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia | 36   |  |  |
| Quercetin and $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice                                                                | 60   |  |  |
| Cholinesterase inhibitory activity                                                                                                                                                  |      |  |  |
| <i>In vitro</i> evaluation of anti-Alzheimer effects of dry ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe) extract                                                                     | 606  |  |  |
| Chondrex                                                                                                                                                                            |      |  |  |
| Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: <i>In vitro</i> , high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis                                                | 673  |  |  |
| Chorio Allontoic Membrane                                                                                                                                                           |      |  |  |
| Antiangiogenic and antiproliferative assessment of cyanobacteria                                                                                                                    | 835  |  |  |
| Chromium accumulation                                                                                                                                                               |      |  |  |
| Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                           | 1206 |  |  |

- Chronodisruption  
 Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399
- Chronotype  
 Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches 516  
 Relationship of chronotype to sleep pattern in a cohort of college students during work days and vacation days 569
- Cicer arietinum*  
 Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation 181
- Cinnamomum tamala*  
*In vitro* culture of immature embryos of *Cinnamomum tamala*: The role of different factors 1003
- Cinnamyl alcohol dehydrogenase  
 Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of *Pratylenchus coffeae* in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas (*Musa* spp.) 252
- Circadian  
 Blood pressure variability and pedigree analysis of nocturnal SBP dipping in *Kumbas* from rural Chhattisgarh, India 542  
 The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease 395  
 Daily and seasonal activity patterns in blackheaded munia 504  
 Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches 516  
 Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird (*Ploceus philippinus*) 510  
 Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting 448  
 New methods to assess circadian clocks in humans 404  
 Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, *Passer montanus* 496  
 Photoperiodic regulation of seasonal reproduction in higher vertebrates 413  
 Short-duration judgment in young Indian subjects under 30 h constant wakefulness 559  
 Twenty-four-hour pattern in French firemen of lag time response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest and work-related injury 420
- Circadian locomotor activity  
 Photoperiodic effects on activity behaviour in the spiny eel (*Macrogathus pancalus*) 521
- Circadian oscillator  
 Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399
- Citrinin  
 Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats 159
- Citrus limon* and *Citrus paradisa*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Clarias batrachus*  
 Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish (*Clarias batrachus*, Bloch) 728
- Climbing hempvine  
 Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- Cloacal gland  
 Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, *Coturnix coturnix japonica* 489
- Clostridium perfringens*  
 Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia 1098
- CNS depressant effects  
 Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- Coat buttons  
 Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of *Tridax procumbens* 359
- Cobalt nitrite  
 A new spectrophotometric method for quantification of potassium solubilized by bacterial cultures 261
- Cobra envenomation  
 Prophylactic effect of *Mucuna pruriens* (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental *Naja sputatrix* envenomation: Gene expression studies 849
- Coelogyne nervosa*  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658
- Colitis  
 Protective effect of *Dillenia indica* L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice 876
- Collagen-induced arthritis  
 Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: *In vitro*, high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis 673
- Colour morphs  
 Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches 516
- Colour vision  
 Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, *Carcinoscopius rotundicauda* 281
- Commiphora wightii*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Copper sulphate  
 Chloroplast ultra structure, photosynthesis and enzyme activities in regenerated plants of *Stevia rebaudiana* (Bert.) Bertoni as influenced by copper sulphate in the medium 898
- Copulation  
 Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the *Drosophila bipectinata* complex 175
- Cortical glomeruli  
 Impairment of renal structure and function following heterogeneous chemical mixture exposure in rats 332

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Corticosterone                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>Cryptocoryne spirali</i>                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Punarnavine, an alkaloid isolated from ethanolic extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. reverses depression-like behaviour in mice subjected to chronic unpredictable mild stress                 | 799  | Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of <i>Cryptocoryne spiralis</i> : Antimotility and antisecretory effects                                                                                        | 139  |
| Cortisol                                                                                                                                                                                              |      | Cry toxins                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Short-duration judgment in young Indian subjects under 30 h constant wakefulness                                                                                                                      | 559  | Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> | 637  |
| Cosmeceuticals                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of <i>Tamarindus indica</i> seed coat in human fibroblast cells                                                                                    | 125  | Isolation of mosquitocidal bacteria ( <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> , <i>B. sphaericus</i> and <i>B. cereus</i> ) from excreta of arid birds                                                          | 739  |
| <i>Costus spiralis</i>                                                                                                                                                                                |      | <i>Curcuma</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  | Antioxidant potential and oxidative DNA damage preventive activity of unexplored endemic species of <i>Curcuma</i>                                                                                    | 133  |
| Cotton bollworm                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | Cyanobacteria                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> | 637  | Antiangiogenic and antiproliferative assessment of cyanobacteria                                                                                                                                      | 835  |
| <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>                                                                                                                                                                     |      | Cyclosporine A                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>                                              | 489  | Development of dog mammary tumor xenograft in immunosuppressed Swiss albino mice                                                                                                                      | 935  |
| <i>p</i> -Coumaric acid                                                                                                                                                                               |      | <i>Cymbidium giganteum</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.)         | 252  | Mass propagation of <i>Cymbidium giganteum</i> using <i>in vitro</i> seedlings                                                                                                                        | 905  |
| Courtship displays                                                                                                                                                                                    |      | <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the <i>Drosophila bipectinata</i> complex                                                                                     | 175  | Antiarthritic activity of <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                                                                                                                                                     | 215  |
| Cow                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  |
| Evaluation of 'cattle' and 'Indian Bison' type antigens of <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> subsp. <i>paratuberculosis</i> for diagnosis of Bovine Johne's Disease using 'indigenous ELISA' and AGPT        | 1182 | <i>Cyp19</i> gene                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| Cowhage                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>                                                    | 527  |
| Prophylactic effect of <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental <i>Naja sputatrix</i> envenomation: Gene expression studies                                             | 849  | Cysteine proteinases                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| <i>Crambe abyssinica</i>                                                                                                                                                                              |      | Structural and functional analysis of cathepsin S of <i>Heterodera spp.</i> : A promising candidate for its control                                                                                   | 223  |
| Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i>                                                                                           | 1201 | Cysteinyl leukotriene (cysLT)                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| <i>Crataeva nurvala</i>                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$ as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement                                                        | 589  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  | Cytochrome oxidase                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| C- reactive protein (CRP)                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Population genetic structure of malaria vector <i>Anopheles stephensi</i> using mitochondrial Cytochrome oxidase II gene in Indian populations                                                        | 996  |
| Antiarthritic activity of <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                                                                                                                                                     | 215  | <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i>                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Anti-bacterial activity of <i>Achatina</i> CRP and its mechanism of action                                                                                                                            | 692  | Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                                                 | 267  |
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                                 | 720  | Dairy products                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Crucifers                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Purified dextranucrase from <i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> CRAG3 as food additive                                                                                                                     | 1036 |
| Antidepressant-like effects of <i>Brassica juncea</i> L. leaves in diabetic rodents                                                                                                                   | 613  | Dalton's lymphoma                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i>                                                                                           | 1201 | Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice                                                                      | 112  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | Darkness hormone"                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | Melatonin: An internal signal for daily and seasonal timing                                                                                                                                           | 425  |

- Decorporation  
Evaluation of a novel decorporation approach to prevent radioactivity uptake by using acidosis in experimental animals 793
- Delignification  
Development of bioprocess for the production of laccase by *Pleurotus ostreatus* MTCC 1802 using evolutionary optimization technique 1106
- Dendrocalamus hamiltonii*  
*In vitro* flowering: – A system for tracking floral organ development in *Dendrocalamus hamiltonii* 825
- Depression  
Antidepressant-like effects of *Brassica juncea* L. leaves in diabetic rodents 613  
Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests 53  
Effect of hospitalization on rest-activity rhythm and quality of life of cancer patients 549  
Punarnavine, an alkaloid isolated from ethanolic extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. reverses depression-like behaviour in mice subjected to chronic unpredictable mild stress 799
- Dexamethasone (DEX)  
Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid 972
- Dextranucrase  
Purified dextranucrase from *Pediococcus pentosaceus* CRAG3 as food additive 1036
- Diabetes mellitus  
Antidepressant-like effects of *Brassica juncea* L. leaves in diabetic rodents 613  
Antidiabetic activity of a triterpenoid saponin isolated from *Momordica cymbalaria* 46  
Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers 720  
Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients 1173  
Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice 683  
Insulin secreting and  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of *Annona squamosa* Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats 623
- Diarrhoea, castor oil induced  
Antidiarrhoeal evaluation of rhizomes of *Cryptocoryne spiralis*: Antimotility and antisecretory effects 139
- Diazepam  
Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658
- Dictyostelium discoideum*  
Analysis of rapamycin induced autophagy in *Dictyostelium discoideum* 295  
Peptide: N- glycanase is expressed in prestalk cells and plays a role in the differentiation of prespore cells during development of *Dictyostelium discoideum* 197
- Diet, high fat  
Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- L-Dihydroxyphenylalanine  
Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, *Coturnix coturnix japonica* 489
- Dillenia indica*  
Protective effect of *Dillenia indica* L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice 876
- Dithiothreitol (DTT)  
A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract 168
- DNA cleavage  
Synthesis, DNA cleavage and antimicrobial activity of 4-thiazolidinones-benzothiazole conjugates 1062
- DNA damage  
Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with *cis*-dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine-*N,N,N',N'*-tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) 579  
Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399  
Seabuckthron (*Hippophae rhamnoides* L.) leaf extract ameliorates the gamma radiation mediated DNA damage and hepatic alterations 952
- DNA extraction  
Potential application of  $\beta$ -1, 3 glucanase from an environmental isolate of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MCCB 123 in fungal DNA extraction 89
- DNA ploidy  
*In vitro* regeneration and ploidy level analysis of *Eulophia ochreata* 1112
- Dog mammary tumour  
Development of dog mammary tumor xenograft in immunosuppressed Swiss albino mice 935
- Double haploids (DH)  
Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation 181
- Doxorubicin (DOX)  
Protective effect of *Azadirachta indica* against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice 323
- Drought stress  
Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* 1128
- Dyslipidemia  
Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice 683  
Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60

|                                                                                                                                                 |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Ecdysteroid                                                                                                                                     |      | <i>Eria pseudoclavicaulis</i>                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Pharmacophore based approach to design inhibitors in Crustaceans: An insight into the molt inhibition response to the receptor guanylyl cyclase | 375  | <i>In vitro</i> regeneration of <i>Coelogyne nervosa</i> and <i>Eria pseudoclavicaulis</i> threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India                                                                 | 658  |
| Edible shoots                                                                                                                                   |      | Estradiol                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Large scale propagation of an exotic edible bamboo, <i>Phyllostachys pubescens</i> (Moso Bamboo) using seeds                                    | 755  | Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>                                       | 496  |
| Eggplant                                                                                                                                        |      | Estrogen receptor $\alpha$ (ER $\alpha$ )                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Establishment of an <i>in vitro</i> plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.)               | 80   | Differential toxicological endpoints of di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate exposure in MCF-7 and MDA-MB-231 cell lines: Possible estrogen receptor $\alpha$ independent modulations                           | 1052 |
| Eis suppression                                                                                                                                 |      | Estrogen responsive markers                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Suppression of Eis and expression of Wag31 and GroES in <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> cytosol under anaerobic culture conditions            | 773  | Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                                                                        | 312  |
| Elaidic acid                                                                                                                                    |      | <i>Eulophia ochreata</i>                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
| Modulatory effects of $\alpha$ -linolenic acid on generation of reactive oxygen species in elaidic acid enriched peritoneal macrophages in rats | 860  | <i>In vitro</i> regeneration and ploidy level analysis of <i>Eulophia ochreata</i>                                                                                                                    | 1112 |
| Electromagnetic fields (EMFs)                                                                                                                   |      | Extra thin alginate film (ETAF) technique                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario                       | 890  | A simple technique for tracking individual spore and gametophyte development in <i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> using modified extra thin alginate film technique                                           | 820  |
| Elephant apple                                                                                                                                  |      | Farm yard manure                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                           | 876  | Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                             | 1206 |
| <i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>                                                                                                                   |      | Fermentation, solid state                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting                                                              | 448  | Development of bioprocess for the production of laccase by <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> MTCC 1802 using evolutionary optimization technique                                                             | 1106 |
| Embryo                                                                                                                                          |      | Fern spores                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| An ideal oocyte activation protocol and embryo culture conditions for somatic cell nuclear transfer using sheep oocytes                         | 925  | A simple technique for tracking individual spore and gametophyte development in <i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> using modified extra thin alginate film technique                                           | 820  |
| <i>In vitro</i> culture of immature embryos of <i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> —The role of different factors                                          | 1003 | Fertility                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| <i>In vitro</i> flowering – A system for tracking floral organ development in <i>Dendrocalamus hamiltonii</i>                                   | 825  | Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the <i>Drosophila bipectinata</i> complex                                                                                     | 175  |
| Influence of L-arginine during bovine <i>in vitro</i> fertilization                                                                             | 1159 | Fertilization                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Embryonic stem cells                                                                                                                            |      | Influence of L-arginine during bovine <i>in vitro</i> fertilization                                                                                                                                   | 1159 |
| Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                 | 305  | Fertilizers                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Embryo toxicity                                                                                                                                 |      | Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                             | 1206 |
| Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats                                    | 1165 | Ferulic acid                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| eNOS uncoupling                                                                                                                                 |      | Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.)         | 252  |
| Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling                                            | 597  | Fibrillarlin                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| <i>Entada pursaetha</i>                                                                                                                         |      | Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with <i>cis</i> -dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine- <i>N,N,N',N'</i> -tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) | 579  |
| Protective effect of alcoholic extract of <i>Entada pursaetha</i> DC. against CCl <sub>4</sub> -induced hepatotoxicity in rats                  | 207  | Fibrin gel                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Entomopathogens                                                                                                                                 |      | Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                                       | 305  |
| Efficacy of <i>Spodoptera litura</i> multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host               | 369  |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Epicatechin                                                                                                                                     |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of <i>Tamarindus indica</i> seed coat in human fibroblast cells                              | 125  |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Epigallocatechin gallate                                                                                                                        |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                  | 312  |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |

- Firemen  
Twenty-four-hour pattern in French firemen of lag time response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest and work-related injury 420
- Flame photometry  
A new spectrophotometric method for quantification of potassium solubilized by bacterial cultures 261
- Flow cytometry  
Establishment of an *in vitro* plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal (*Solanum melongena* L.) 80  
*In vitro* regeneration and ploidy level analysis of *Eulophia ochreatea* 1112  
Rapid flow cytometry based cytotoxicity assay for evaluation of NK cell function 983
- Flowering  
*In vitro* flowering – A system for tracking floral organ development in *Dendrocalamus hamiltonii* 825  
Phenotypic plasticity and ecotypic variations in growth and flowering time of *Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) under different light and temperature conditions 344
- Fluorescence  
Production of biocontrol traits by banana field Pseudomonads and comparison with chemical fungicide 917
- Food additive  
Purified dextranase from *Pediococcus pentosaceus* CRAG3 as food additive 1036
- Frankia*  
Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional *in vitro* culture 305  
Regulation of nitrogen metabolism in salt tolerant and salt sensitive *Frankia* strains 352
- Von Frey test  
Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats 317
- FST. *see* Forced swim test (FST)
- FTIR  
Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of *Tridax procumbens* 359
- Fungal  
Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of *Tridax procumbens* 359
- Fungal phytopathogens  
Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated *Streptomyces* sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts 1138
- Fungal sources  
Production, purification and properties of fungal chitinases 1025
- Fungi  
arbuscular mycorrhizal (AM)  
Response of aerobic rice to *Piriformospora indica* 237  
Potential application of  $\beta$ -1, 3 glucanase from an environmental isolate of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MCCB 123 in fungal DNA extraction 89
- Gametes  
Influence of L-arginine during bovine *in vitro* fertilization 1159
- Garden pea  
An analysis of vascular system in the compound tendrilled *afila* leaf in *Pisum sativum* 664
- Gene cloning  
Production, purification and properties of fungal chitinases 1025
- Genoprotection  
Antioxidant potential and oxidative DNA damage preventive activity of unexplored endemic species of *Curcuma* 133
- Germination  
A simple technique for tracking individual spore and gametophyte development in *Adiantum lunulatum* using modified extra thin alginate film technique 820
- Giant African Snail  
Anti-bacterial activity of *Achatina* CRP and its mechanism of action 692
- Gibberellic acid (GA<sub>3</sub>)  
Large scale propagation of an exotic edible bamboo, *Phyllostachys pubescens* (Moso Bamboo) using seeds 755
- Ginger extract  
*In vitro* evaluation of anti-Alzheimer effects of dry ginger (*Zingiber officinale* Roscoe) extract 606
- Glimepiride  
Insulin secreting and  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of *Annona squamosa* Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats 623
- Glomeruli, cortical  
Impairment of renal structure and function following heterogeneous chemical mixture exposure in rats 332
- Glomus fasciculatum*  
Response of aerobic rice to *Piriformospora indica* 237
- Glucanase  
Potential application of  $\beta$ -1, 3 glucanase from an environmental isolate of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MCCB 123 in fungal DNA extraction 89
- Glucansucrases (GSs)  
Purified dextranase from *Pediococcus pentosaceus* CRAG3 as food additive 1036
- Glucocorticoid  
Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid 972  
Role of *Triticum aestivum* aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats 153
- Glucose metabolism  
Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice 683
- Glucose tolerance  
Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid 972
- $\alpha$ -Glucosidase  
Insulin secreting and  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of *Annona squamosa* Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats 623
- Glutathione  
Effect of acute exposure of triazophos on oxidative stress and histopathological alterations in liver, kidney and brain of Wistar rats 814
- Gold nanoparticles  
Development of bioconjugate from *Streptomyces* tyrosinase and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents 1071

|                                                                                                                                                                                |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritic potential and toxicity studies of snake <i>Naja kaouthia</i> (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice       | 763  | <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i><br>Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> | 637        |
| Gonadal cycle, circannual<br>Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with in the catfish, <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>                         | 527  | Hematotoxicity<br>Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice                                                                                   | 112        |
| Gonadal recrudescence<br>Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, <i>Clarias batrachus</i>                                       | 538  | Hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC)<br>Evaluation of target mRNA cleavage by Aurorakinase B specific siRNA in prostate and hepatic cancer cells and its therapeutic potential in mouse models of liver cancer                             | 943        |
| Gonadosomatic index (GSI)<br>Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, <i>Clarias batrachus</i>                                   | 538  | Hepatoprotective activity<br>Evaluation of hepatoprotective activity of vasicinone in mice                                                                                                                                           | 705        |
| Greenhouse investigation<br>Response of aerobic rice to <i>Piriformospora indica</i>                                                                                           | 237  | Hepatoprotective activity of <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its <i>in vitro</i> antioxidant effects                                                    | 147        |
| Green tea polyphenol<br>Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                         | 312  | Protective effect of alcoholic extract of <i>Entada pursaetha</i> DC. against CCl <sub>4</sub> -induced hepatotoxicity in rats                                                                                                       | 207        |
| GroES expression<br>Suppression of Eis and expression of Wag31 and GroES in <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> cytosol under anaerobic culture conditions                       | 773  | Hepatotoxicity<br>Hepatoprotective activity of <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its <i>in vitro</i> antioxidant effects                                  | 147        |
| Grooming behaviour<br>Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration               | 30   | Protective effect of alcoholic extract of <i>Entada pursaetha</i> DC. against CCl <sub>4</sub> -induced hepatotoxicity in rats                                                                                                       | 207        |
| Guanylyl cyclase<br>Pharmacophore based approach to design inhibitors in Crustaceans: An insight into the molt inhibition response to the receptor guanylyl cyclase            | 375  | Quercetin and $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice                                                                                                                 | 60         |
| Guduchi <i>Satwa</i><br>Comparative immunomodulation potential of <i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> T. <i>sinensis</i> and <i>T. cordifolia</i> growing on <i>Azadirachta indica</i> | 808  | Herbal<br>Antiarthritic activity of <i>Cynodon dactylon</i><br>Insulin secreting and $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of <i>Annona squamosa</i> Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats             | 215<br>623 |
| Guppy<br>Norethindrone-induced masculinization and progeny testing in guppy, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>                                                                        | 232  | <i>Herniaria hirsuta</i><br>Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                         | 103        |
| Haematoma, subcutaneous<br>Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats                                                         | 159  | <i>Heterodera spp</i><br>Structural and functional analysis of cathepsin S of <i>Heterodera spp</i> : A promising candidate for its control                                                                                          | 223        |
| Haplotype diversity<br>Population genetic structure of malaria vector <i>Anopheles stephensi</i> using mitochondrial Cytochrome oxidase II gene in Indian populations          | 996  | <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i><br>Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>                                                 | 527        |
| Hargreaves test<br>Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats                                                                                  | 317  | <i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i><br>Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                       | 103        |
| HCN<br>Production of biocontrol traits by banana field Pseudomonads and comparison with chemical fungicide                                                                     | 917  | <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i><br>Seabuckthron ( <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.) leaf extract ameliorates the gamma radiation mediated DNA damage and hepatic alterations                                                               | 952        |
| Heavy metal stress<br>Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                | 1206 | Hogweed<br>Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests                                                                          | 53         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                |      | Homeostasis<br>calcium<br>Role of <i>Triticum aestivum</i> aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats                                                                                                            | 153        |

- Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399  
 Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid 972  
 Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia 1098
- Homology modelling  
 Structural and functional analysis of cathepsin S of *Heterodera spp.*: A promising candidate for its control 223
- Horse purslane  
 Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests 53
- Horseshoe crab  
 Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, *Carcinoscopius rotundicauda* 281
- Hospitalization  
 Effect of hospitalization on rest-activity rhythm and quality of life of cancer patients 549
- Hydroperoxidation  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- 5-Hydroxytryptophan  
 Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, *Coturnix coturnix japonica* 489
- Hyperalgesia, thermal  
 Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats 317
- Hypercholesterolemia  
 Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients 1173  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of *Withania coagulans* in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model 870  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36
- Hyperglycemia, postprandial  
 Insulin secreting and  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of *Annona squamosa* Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats 623
- Hyperlipidemia  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36
- Hypertension  
 The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease 395  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Hypoglycemia  
 Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of *Centella asiatica* (L.) extract *in vitro* and *in vivo* 965
- Hypolipidemia  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36  
 Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of *Centella asiatica* (L.) extract *in vitro* and *in vivo* 965
- Hypothalamus  
 Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, *Heteropneustes fossilis* 527  
 Effects of magnesium on cytomorphology and enzyme activities in thyroid of rats 787
- Hypoxia, hypobaric  
 Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia 1098
- Ilex paraguariensis*  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Immobilization  
 Kinetic constraints and features imposed by the immobilization of enzymes onto solid matrices: A key to advanced biotransformation 1045  
 A simple technique for tracking individual spore and gametophyte development in *Adiantum lunulatum* using modified extra thin alginate film technique 820
- Immune response  
 Effect of *Dactylogyrus catlani* infection in *Labeo rohita*: Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes 267
- Immune system  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Immunomodulation  
 Comparative immunomodulation potential of *Tinospora cordifolia* T. *sinensis* and *T. cordifolia* growing on *Azadirachta indica* 808
- Immunosuppression  
 Development of dog mammary tumor xenograft in immunosuppressed Swiss albino mice 935
- Indian Cheese Maker  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of *Withania coagulans* in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model 870
- Indian pygmy field mouse  
 Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice 460
- Indian weaverbird  
 Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behavior in *Ploceus philippinus* 510
- 3-Indole-butyric-acid (IBA)  
*In vitro* regeneration in olive (*Olea europaea* L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments 912

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Infertility                                                                                                                                                                                           |      | Isorhamnetin                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario                                                                             | 890  | Antidepressant-like effects of <i>Brassica juncea</i> L. leaves in diabetic rodents                                                                                                            | 613  |
| Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)                                                                                                                                                                      |      | Japanese quail                                                                                                                                                                                 |      |
| Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                                                                                 | 876  | Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>                                       | 489  |
| Injury                                                                                                                                                                                                |      | Jet-lag                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Acute lung injury (ALI)                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice                                                                                                     | 460  |
| Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat                                                                                                               | 712  | Johne's Disease (JD)                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling                                                                                                  | 597  | Evaluation of 'cattle' and 'Indian Bison' type antigens of <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> subsp. <i>paratuberculosis</i> for diagnosis of Bovine Johne's Disease using 'indigenous ELISA' and AGPT | 1182 |
| 24 h pattern in French firemen of lag time response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest and work-related injury                                                                                         | 420  | <i>Justicia adhatoda</i>                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Innate immunity                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | Evaluation of hepatoprotective activity of vasicinone in mice                                                                                                                                  | 705  |
| Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                                                 | 267  | Khellin                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Insecticidal activity                                                                                                                                                                                 |      | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                               | 103  |
| Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> | 637  | Kidney                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Insulin                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice                                                                           | 683  |
| Antidiabetic activity of a triterpenoid saponin isolated from <i>Momordica cymbalaria</i>                                                                                                             | 46   | Impairment of renal structure and function following heterogeneous chemical mixture exposure in rats                                                                                           | 332  |
| Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid                                                                 | 972  | Kinetin                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Interferons                                                                                                                                                                                           |      | <i>In vitro</i> regeneration in olive ( <i>Olea europaea</i> L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments                                                                                             | 912  |
| Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$ as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement                                                        | 589  | <i>Kumbas</i> (large Indian families)                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Interleukin-6 (IL-6)                                                                                                                                                                                  |      | Blood pressure variability and pedigree analysis of nocturnal SBP dipping in <i>Kumbas</i> from rural Chhattisgarh, India                                                                      | 542  |
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                                 | 720  | <i>Labeo rohita</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Interleukin 1 $\beta$ (IL1 $\beta$ )                                                                                                                                                                  |      | Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                                          | 267  |
| Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                                                 | 267  | <i>Lablab purpureus</i>                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| <i>In vitro</i> fertilization (IVF)                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR                                                                                               | 1195 |
| An ideal oocyte activation protocol and embryo culture conditions for somatic cell nuclear transfer using sheep oocytes                                                                               | 925  | Laccase                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Influence of L-arginine during bovine <i>in vitro</i> fertilization                                                                                                                                   | 1159 | Development of bioprocess for the production of laccase by <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> MTCC 1802 using evolutionary optimization technique                                                      | 1106 |
| Iris-like cymbidium                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Lactic acid                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| Mass propagation of <i>Cymbidium giganteum</i> using <i>in vitro</i> seedlings                                                                                                                        | 905  | Evaluation of a novel decorporation approach to prevent radioactivity uptake by using acidosis in experimental animals                                                                         | 793  |
| Iron chelation                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | Lactic acid bacteria (LAB)                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| Antioxidant potential and oxidative DNA damage preventive activity of unexplored endemic species of <i>Curcuma</i>                                                                                    | 133  | Purified dextranucrase from <i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> CRAG3 as food additive                                                                                                              | 1036 |
| Ischemic stroke                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | <i>Lactobacillus</i> sp.                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling                                                                                                  | 597  | Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia                                                                     | 1098 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | <i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                               | 103  |

- Lantana grisebachii*  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Leaflet-development  
 An analysis of vascular system in the compound tendrilled *afila* leaf in *Pisum sativum* 664
- Leather industry  
 Chromium accumulation potential of *Zea mays* grown under four different fertilizers 1206
- Leea macrophylla*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Left ventricle (LV)  
 Sequential functional analysis of left ventricle from 2D-echocardiography images 630
- Legumes  
 Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation 181  
 Protective effect of alcoholic extract of *Entada pursaetha* DC. against CCl<sub>4</sub>-induced hepatotoxicity in rats 207
- Leishmaniasis  
 Toll like receptor 2 and CC chemokine receptor 5 cluster in the lipid raft enhances the susceptibility of *Leishmania donovani* infection in macrophages 17
- Lepidium sativum*  
 Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Leukotrienes  
 Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$  as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement 589
- Lifestyle  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36
- Light pulse  
 Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird (*Ploceus philippinus*) 510
- Light sensitivity  
 Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, *Carcinoscopius rotundicauda* 281
- Lignin  
 Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of *Pratylenchus coffeae* in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas (*Musa* spp.) 252
- Limb remote ischemic postconditioning (LRIP)  
 Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling 597
- Limulus polyphemus*  
 Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, *Carcinoscopius rotundicauda* 281
- $\alpha$ -Linolenic acid (ALA)  
 Modulatory effects of  $\alpha$ -linolenic acid on generation of reactive oxygen species in elaidic acid enriched peritoneal macrophages in rats 860
- Linseed oil  
 Modulatory effects of  $\alpha$ -linolenic acid on generation of reactive oxygen species in elaidic acid enriched peritoneal macrophages in rats 860
- Lipaphis erysimi*  
 Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Lipid biomarkers  
 Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers 720
- Lipid extraction  
 Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: *In vitro*, high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis 673
- Lipid peroxidation  
 Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of *Tamarindus indica* seed coat in human fibroblast cells 125  
 Effect of acute exposure of triazophos on oxidative stress and histopathological alterations in liver, kidney and brain of Wistar rats 814  
 Impairment of renal structure and function following heterogeneous chemical mixture exposure in rats 332  
 Protective effect of *Azadirachta indica* against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice 323
- Lipid profile  
 Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients 1173  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of *Withania coagulans* in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model 870
- Lipoproteins  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Liquid culture  
 A simple and cost effective liquid culture system for the micropropagation of two commercially important apple rootstocks 748
- Liver  
 Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice 683  
 Evaluation of hepatoprotective activity of vasicinone in mice 705  
 Hepatoprotective activity of *Oxalis corniculata* L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its *in vitro* antioxidant effects 147  
 Protective effect of alcoholic extract of *Entada pursaetha* DC. against CCl<sub>4</sub>-induced hepatotoxicity in rats 207

|                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Seabuckthron ( <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.) leaf extract ameliorates the gamma radiation mediated DNA damage and hepatic alterations                                                                 | 952  | Potential of <i>Microbispora</i> sp. V2 as biocontrol agent against <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> , the causative agent of southern blight of <i>Zea mays</i> <i>in vitro</i> studies   | 1147 |
| Livestock                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Major histocompatibility complex I                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| Evaluation of 'cattle' and 'Indian Bison' type antigens of <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> subsp. <i>paratuberculosis</i> for diagnosis of Bovine Johne's Disease using 'indigenous ELISA' and AGPT          | 1182 | Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                               | 267  |
| Locomotor activity                                                                                                                                                                                      |      | Malabar nut                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting                                                                                                                      | 448  | Evaluation of hepatoprotective activity of vasicinone in mice                                                                                                                       | 705  |
| Photoperiodic effects on activity behaviour in the spiny eel ( <i>Macroglyphus pancalus</i> )                                                                                                           | 521  | Malaria                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                                                   | 1186 | Human malaria in C57BL/6J mice: An <i>in vivo</i> model for chemotherapy studies                                                                                                    | 67   |
| <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>                                                                                                                                                                              |      | 43 kDa and 66 kDa, two blood stage antigens induce immune response in <i>Plasmodium berghei</i> malaria                                                                             | 781  |
| Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup> Iodine thyroxine and triiodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, <i>Lonchura punctulata</i> : Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting | 478  | Population genetic structure of malaria vector <i>Anopheles stephensi</i> using mitochondrial Cytochrome oxidase II gene in Indian populations                                      | 996  |
| Loperamide                                                                                                                                                                                              |      | Malondialdehyde (MDA)                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats                                                                                                                              | 317  | Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario                                                           | 890  |
| Lupeol                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      | Hepatoprotective activity of <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its <i>in vitro</i> antioxidant effects   | 147  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                        | 103  | Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of <i>Symplocos racemosa</i> in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia | 36   |
| Luteotrophic memory, olfactory                                                                                                                                                                          |      | Manganese acquisition/kinetics                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                                                | 5    | Manganese influx and its utilization efficiency in wheat                                                                                                                            | 650  |
| Lymphoma, Dalton's                                                                                                                                                                                      |      | Mangrove                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice                                                                        | 112  | Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, <i>Carcinoscopius rotundicauda</i>                                                          | 281  |
| <i>Lysinibacillus</i>                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Mannitol                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i>   | 637  | Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)             | 728  |
| <i>Macroglyphus pancalus</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>                                                                                                        | 1128 |
| Photoperiodic effects on activity behaviour in the spiny eel ( <i>Macroglyphus pancalus</i> )                                                                                                           | 521  | Masculinization                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| Macrophages                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Norethindrone-induced masculinization and progeny testing in guppy, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>                                                                                      | 232  |
| Modulatory effects of $\alpha$ -linolenic acid on generation of reactive oxygen species in elaidic acid enriched peritoneal macrophages in rats                                                         | 860  | Mast cells                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Toll like receptor 2 and CC chemokine receptor 5 cluster in the lipid raft enhances the susceptibility of <i>Leishmania donovani</i> infection in macrophages                                           | 17   | Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$ as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement                                      | 589  |
| Magnesium                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Mating                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
| Effects of magnesium on cytomorphology and enzyme activities in thyroid of rats                                                                                                                         | 787  | Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the <i>Drosophila bipectinata</i> complex                                                                   | 175  |
| Maize                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration                                          | 30   |
| Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                               | 1206 | Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                            | 5    |

- MCF-7  
Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells 312
- Meclizine  
Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats 1165
- Melatonin  
Daily variation in melatonin level, antioxidant activity and general immune response of peripheral blood mononuclear cells and lymphoid tissues of Indian goat *Capra hircus* during summer and winter 467  
Melatonin: An internal signal for daily and seasonal timing 425  
Modulation of pineal activity during the 23<sup>rd</sup> sunspot cycle: Melatonin rise during the ascending phase of the cycle is accompanied by an increase of the sympathetic tone 438  
Photoperiodic regulation of seasonal reproduction in higher vertebrates 413  
Short-duration judgment in young Indian subjects under 30 h constant wakefulness 559
- Meprobamate  
Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- Metabolic syndrome  
Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients 1173
- Metabolism  
Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: *In vitro*, high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis 673  
Disruption of glucose tolerance caused by glucocorticoid excess in rats is partially prevented, but not attenuated, by arjunolic acid 972  
Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of *Withania coagulans* in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model 870  
Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish (*Clarias batrachus*, Bloch) 728  
Regulation of nitrogen metabolism in salt tolerant and salt sensitive *Frankia* strains 352
- Metallozyme  
Potential application of  $\beta$ -1, 3 glucanase from an environmental isolate of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MCCB 123 in fungal DNA extraction 89
- Microbispora*  
Potential of *Microbispora* sp. V2 as biocontrol agent against *Sclerotium rolfsii*, the causative agent of southern blight of *Zea mays* *in vitro* studies 1147
- Microflora  
Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia 1098
- B2-Microglobulin ( $\beta$ 2M)  
Effect of *Dactylogyrus catlaius* infection in *Labeo rohita*: Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes 267
- Micropropagation  
*In vitro* culture of immature embryos of *Cinnamomum tamala* —The role of different factors 1003  
*In vitro* regeneration in olive (*Olea europaea* L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments 912  
Mass propagation of *Cymbidium giganteum* using *in vitro* seedlings 905  
A simple and cost effective liquid culture system for the micropropagation of two commercially important apple rootstocks 748
- Mikania scandens*  
Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- Milk  
Purified dextransucrase from *Pediococcus pentosaceus* CRAG3 as food additive 1036
- Mobile phones  
Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario 890
- Molt  
Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup>Iodine thyroxine and tri-iodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, *Lonchura punctulata*: Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting 478
- Molted feathers  
Cross-species amplification of microsatellite markers in *Mycteria leucocephala*: Molted feathers as successful DNA source 1011
- Molt inhibiting hormone  
Pharmacophore based approach to design inhibitors in Crustaceans: An insight into the molt inhibition response to the receptor guanylyl cyclase 375
- Momordica cymbalaria*  
Antidiabetic activity of a triterpenoid saponin isolated from *Momordica cymbalaria* 46
- Monoamine oxidase  
Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests 53
- Monoamines  
Antidepressant-like effects of *Brassica juncea* L. leaves in diabetic rodents 613
- Moringa olifera*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Morning sickness  
Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats 1165
- Morphine  
Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats 317

|                                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Morphogenesis                                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Suppression of Eis and expression of Wag31 and GroES in <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> cytosol under anaerobic culture conditions                                                          | 773  |
| <i>In vitro</i> culture of immature embryos of <i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> —The role of different factors                                                                                                   | 1003 |                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| Mosquitoes                                                                                                                                                                                               |      | Mycotoxins                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| Isolation of mosquitocidal bacteria ( <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> , <i>B. sphaericus</i> and <i>B. cereus</i> ) from excreta of arid birds                                                             | 739  | Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats                                                                                                   | 159  |
| Population genetic structure of malaria vector <i>Anopheles stephensi</i> using mitochondrial Cytochrome oxidase II gene in Indian populations                                                           | 996  | <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i> :<br>Cross-species amplification of microsatellite markers in <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i> : Molted feathers as successful DNA source                            | 1011 |
| Moulds                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Myocardial infarction                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts                                                                 | 1138 | The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease                                                                                                                 | 395  |
| mRNA expression                                                                                                                                                                                          |      | <i>Naja kaouthia</i>                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                                                                           | 312  | Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritic potential and toxicity studies of snake <i>Naja kaouthia</i> (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice                      | 763  |
| <i>Mucuna pruriens</i>                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | <i>Naja sputatrix</i>                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Prophylactic effect of <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental <i>Naja sputatrix</i> envenomation: Gene expression studies                                                | 849  | Prophylactic effect of <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental <i>Naja sputatrix</i> envenomation: Gene expression studies                                     | 849  |
| Multiple drug resistance (MDR)                                                                                                                                                                           |      | Nanoparticles                                                                                                                                                                                 |      |
| Synthesis, DNA cleavage and antimicrobial activity of 4-thiazolidinones-benzothiazole conjugates                                                                                                         | 1062 | Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of <i>Tridax procumbens</i>                                                                                                         | 359  |
| Munia                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      | Development of bioconjugate from <i>Streptomyces tyrosinase</i> and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents                                                             | 1071 |
| blackheaded munia                                                                                                                                                                                        |      | Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritic potential and toxicity studies of snake <i>Naja kaouthia</i> (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice                      | 763  |
| Daily and seasonal activity patterns in blackheaded munia                                                                                                                                                | 504  | Natural Killer (NK) cell cytotoxicity                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Spotted munia                                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Rapid flow cytometry based cytotoxicity assay for evaluation of NK cell function                                                                                                              | 983  |
| Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup> Iodine thyroxine and tri-iodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, <i>Lonchura punctulata</i> : Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting | 478  | Neem                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| <i>Musa paradisiaca</i>                                                                                                                                                                                  |      | Protective effect of <i>Azadirachta indica</i> against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice                                                                            | 323  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                         | 103  | Neem bark                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| <i>Musa</i> spp.                                                                                                                                                                                         |      | Development of bioprocess for the production of laccase by <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> MTCC 1802 using evolutionary optimization technique                                                     | 1106 |
| Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients                             | 1173 | Neem-guduchi                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.)            | 252  | Comparative immunomodulation potential of <i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> <i>T. sinensis</i> and <i>T. cordifolia</i> growing on <i>Azadirachta indica</i>                                        | 808  |
| Mustard aphid                                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Nematodes                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i>                                                                                              | 1201 | Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.) | 252  |
| <i>Mus terricolor</i>                                                                                                                                                                                    |      | Structural and functional analysis of cathepsin S of <i>Heterodera</i> spp: A promising candidate for its control                                                                             | 223  |
| Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice                                                                                                               | 460  | <i>Nephelium lappaceum</i>                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> subsp. <i>paratuberculosis</i>                                                                                                                                                |      | Safety assessment of hydroethanolic rambutan rind extract: Acute and sub-chronic toxicity studies                                                                                             | 989  |
| Evaluation of 'cattle' and 'Indian Bison' type antigens of <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> subsp. <i>paratuberculosis</i> for diagnosis of Bovine Johne's Disease using 'indigenous ELISA' and AGPT           | 1182 | Neuronal differentiation                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>                                                                                                                                                                        |      | Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                               | 305  |
| Assessment of phagosomes infected with <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> as a vaccine candidate against tuberculosis                                                                                     | 1090 |                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |

- Neutraceutical  
 Role of *Triticum aestivum* aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats 153
- Nicotinamide  
 Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice 683
- Nigella sativa*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103  
 Nitrogen metabolism  
 Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional *in vitro* culture 305  
 Regulation of nitrogen metabolism in salt tolerant and salt sensitive *Frankia* strains 352  
 Para-Nitrophenylphosphate (p-NPP)  
 A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract 168
- Nitrotyrosine  
 Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling 597
- NKCT1  
 Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritis potential and toxicity studies of snake *Naja kaouthia* (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice 763
- NMR spectroscopy  
 Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: *In vitro*, high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis 673
- Noctuidae  
 Efficacy of *Spodoptera litura* multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host 369
- Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD)  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Non-alcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH)  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Norethindrone  
 Norethindrone-induced masculinization and progeny testing in guppy, *Poecilia reticulata* 232
- NPK  
 Chromium accumulation potential of *Zea mays* grown under four different fertilizers 1206  
 Response of aerobic rice to *Piriformospora indica* 237
- Nucleopolyhedrovirus (NPV)  
 Efficacy of *Spodoptera litura* multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host 369
- Nutraceuticals  
 Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of *Tamarindus indica* seed coat in human fibroblast cells 125
- Nutrition  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Obesity  
 Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients 1173  
 Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36  
 Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of *Centella asiatica* (L.) extract *in vitro* and *in vivo* 965  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Occlusion bodies (OBs)  
 Efficacy of *Spodoptera litura* multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host 369
- Odours  
 Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration 30
- Oestradiol  
 Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, *Clarias batrachus* 538
- Oestrus  
 Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration 30
- Olea europaea*  
*In vitro* regeneration in olive (*Olea europaea* L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments 912
- Oleic acid  
 Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat 712
- Olfactory luteotrophic memory  
 Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent 5
- Olive  
*In vitro* regeneration in olive (*Olea europaea* L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments 912
- Oocytes  
 An ideal oocyte activation protocol and embryo culture conditions for somatic cell nuclear transfer using sheep oocytes 925  
 Influence of L-arginine during bovine *in vitro* fertilization 1159
- Opioid drug  
 Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats 317
- Orchids  
*In vitro* regeneration and ploidy level analysis of *Eulophia ochreatea* 1112  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658  
 Mass propagation of *Cymbidium giganteum* using *in vitro* seedlings 905
- Organogenesis  
 Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats 159

|                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Establishment of an <i>in vitro</i> plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.)                                                   | 80   | <i>In vivo</i> redox effects of <i>Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco</i> , <i>Lantana grisebachii</i> and <i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> on blood, thymus and spleen of mice                                   | 882  |
| Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>                                                                                                        | 1128 | Protective effect of <i>Azadirachta indica</i> against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice                                                                                    | 323  |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                             |      | <i>Paenibacillus</i>                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                    | 103  | Identification and characterization of the Sudanese <i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i> and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> and <i>Tribolium castaneum</i> | 637  |
| Orlistat                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Pain                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of <i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) extract <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>                                                                  | 965  | Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats                                                                                                                            | 317  |
| Ornithine-urea cycle                                                                                                                                                                |      | Painted Stork                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)             | 728  | Cross-species amplification of microsatellite markers in <i>Mycteria leucocephala</i> : Molted feathers as successful DNA source                                                                      | 1011 |
| Orthodromic                                                                                                                                                                         |      | Panchakavya                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice                                                                                          | 460  | Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                             | 1206 |
| <i>Orthosiphon grandiflorus</i>                                                                                                                                                     |      | Papain                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                    | 103  | Structural and functional analysis of cathepsin S of <i>Heterodera spp.</i> : A promising candidate for its control                                                                                   | 223  |
| Oscillations, serotonergic and dopaminergic                                                                                                                                         |      | Paracetamol                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>                            | 489  | Hepatoprotective activity of <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its <i>in vitro</i> antioxidant effects                     | 147  |
| Osmotic minipump                                                                                                                                                                    |      | Parasitemia                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats                                                                                                          | 317  | Human malaria in C57BL/6J mice: An <i>in vivo</i> model for chemotherapy studies                                                                                                                      | 67   |
| Osmotic shock                                                                                                                                                                       |      | <i>Paronychia argentea</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                             | 181  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                      | 103  |
| Osmotic stress                                                                                                                                                                      |      | Parthenogenesis                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)             | 728  | An ideal oocyte activation protocol and embryo culture conditions for somatic cell nuclear transfer using sheep oocytes                                                                               | 925  |
| Osteoporosis                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>Passer montanus</i>                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| Role of <i>Triticum aestivum</i> aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats                                                                                     | 153  | Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>                                       | 496  |
| <i>Oxalis corniculata</i>                                                                                                                                                           |      | PC12 cells                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| Hepatoprotective activity of <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L. ethanolic extract against paracetamol induced hepatotoxicity in Wistar rats and its <i>in vitro</i> antioxidant effects   | 147  | Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                                       | 305  |
| Oxidative stress                                                                                                                                                                    |      | <i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i>                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: <i>In vitro</i> , high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis                                                | 673  | Purified dextranucrase from <i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> CRAG3 as food additive                                                                                                                     | 1036 |
| Anti-bacterial activity of <i>Achatina</i> CRP and its mechanism of action                                                                                                          | 692  | Pentobarbitone                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |
| Antioxidant potential and oxidative DNA damage preventive activity of unexplored endemic species of <i>Curcuma</i>                                                                  | 133  | Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                                                 | 1186 |
| Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of <i>Withania coagulans</i> in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model                                      | 870  | Pentylene tetrazole                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of <i>Symplocos racemosa</i> in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia | 36   | Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of <i>Mikania scandens</i> with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice                                                                 | 1186 |
| Impairment of renal structure and function following heterogeneous chemical mixture exposure in rats                                                                                | 332  |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |

- Peptide: N-glycanase (PNGase)  
 Peptide: N- glycanase is expressed in prestalk cells and plays a role in the differentiation of prespore cells during development of *Dictyostelium discoideum* 197
- Peptostreptococcus* sp.  
 Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia 1098
- Perch hopping  
 Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting 448
- Peroxidases  
 Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* 1128
- Pesticide, organophosphorus  
 Effect of acute exposure of triazophos on oxidative stress and histopathological alterations in liver, kidney and brain of Wistar rats 814
- Pesticide, viral  
 Efficacy of *Spodoptera litura* multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host 369
- Pest resistance  
 Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR 1195
- Pests, insect  
 Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Petroselinum sativum*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- PGPR. *see* plant growth promoting rhizobacteria (PGPR)
- Phagosomes  
 Assessment of phagosomes infected with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* as a vaccine candidate against tuberculosis 1090
- Pharmacophore  
 Pharmacophore based approach to design inhibitors in Crustaceans: An insight into the molt inhibition response to the receptor guanylyl cyclase 375
- Phase shift  
 Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird (*Ploceus philippinus*) 510
- Phenotypic plasticity  
 Phenotypic plasticity and ecotypic variations in growth and flowering time of *Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) under different light and temperature conditions 344
- Phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL)  
 Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of *Pratylenchus coffeae* in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas (*Musa* spp.) 252
- Pheromone  
 Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent 5
- Phosphatase  
 A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract 168
- Phosphate transporter protein (PTP)  
 Response of aerobic rice to *Piriformospora indica* 237
- Phospholipids  
 Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: *In vitro*, high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis 673
- Phosphotyrosine  
 A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract 168
- Photoperiod  
 Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird (*Ploceus philippinus*) 510  
 Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting 448  
 Melatonin: An internal signal for daily and seasonal timing 425  
 Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, *Passer montanus* 496  
 Photoperiodic effects on activity behaviour in the spiny eel (*Macroglythys pancalus*) 521  
 Photoperiodic regulation of seasonal reproduction in higher vertebrates 413
- Photosynthesis  
 Chloroplast ultra structure, photosynthesis and enzyme activities in regenerated plants of *Stevia rebaudiana* (Bert.) Bertoni as influenced by copper sulphate in the medium 898
- Phthalates, DEHP  
 Differential toxicological endpoints of di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) exposure in MCF-7 and MDA-MB-231 cell lines: Possible estrogen receptor  $\alpha$  independent modulations 1052
- Phyllanthus niruri*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Phyllostachys pubescens*  
 Large scale propagation of an exotic edible bamboo, *Phyllostachys pubescens* (Moso Bamboo) using seeds 755
- Phylogeny  
 Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the *Drosophila bipectinata* complex 175
- Phytoalexins  
 Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of *Pratylenchus coffeae* in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas (*Musa* spp.) 252
- Phytohormones  
*In vitro* regeneration and ploidy level analysis of *Eulophia ochreatea* 1112
- Phytoremediation  
 Chromium accumulation potential of *Zea mays* grown under four different fertilizers 1206
- Phytotherapy  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Pigweed  
 Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests 53
- Pineal activity  
 Modulation of pineal activity during the 23<sup>rd</sup> sunspot cycle: Melatonin rise during the ascending phase of

|                                                                                                                                                                              |      |                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| the cycle is accompanied by an increase of the sympathetic tone                                                                                                              | 438  | soil                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| <i>Pinus eldarica</i>                                                                                                                                                        |      | Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                     | 1206 |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  | Polyethylene glycol                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| <i>Piriformospora indica</i>                                                                                                                                                 |      | Purified dextranase from <i>Pediococcus pentosaceus</i> CRAG3 as food additive                                                                                                                | 1036 |
| Response of aerobic rice to <i>Piriformospora indica</i>                                                                                                                     | 237  | Polypol pathway                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| <i>Pisum sativum</i>                                                                                                                                                         |      | Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice                                                                          | 683  |
| An analysis of vascular system in the compound tendrilled <i>afila</i> leaf in <i>Pisum sativum</i>                                                                          | 664  | Postprandial hyperglycemia                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| Plantain                                                                                                                                                                     |      | Insulin secreting and $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of <i>Annona squamosa</i> Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats                                     | 623  |
| Daily consumption of banana marginally improves blood glucose and lipid profile in hypercholesterolemic subjects and increases serum adiponectin in type 2 diabetic patients | 1173 | Potassium solubilization                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| Plantar incision                                                                                                                                                             |      | A new spectrophotometric method for quantification of potassium solubilized by bacterial cultures                                                                                             | 261  |
| Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats                                                                                                   | 317  | <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i>                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Plant growth promoting rhizobacteria (PGPR)                                                                                                                                  |      | Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.) | 252  |
| Production of biocontrol traits by banana field Pseudomonads and comparison with chemical fungicide                                                                          | 917  | Prazosin                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| Plantlet regeneration                                                                                                                                                        |      | Behavioural and neuroendocrine effects of aqueous extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. in mice using tail suspension and forced swim tests                                              | 53   |
| Establishment of an <i>in vitro</i> plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal ( <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.)                                            | 80   | Pregnancy                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| <i>Plasmodium berghei</i>                                                                                                                                                    |      | Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                                      | 5    |
| 43 kDa and 66 kDa, two blood stage antigens induce immune response in <i>Plasmodium berghei</i> malaria                                                                      | 781  | Prenatal toxicity                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>                                                                                                                                                 |      | Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats                                                                                  | 1165 |
| Human malaria in C57BL/6J mice: An <i>in vivo</i> model for chemotherapy studies                                                                                             | 67   | Prespore differentiation                                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| Plasticity, phenotypic                                                                                                                                                       |      | Peptide: N- glycanase is expressed in prestalk cells and plays a role in the differentiation of prespore cells during development of <i>Dictyostelium discoideum</i>                          | 197  |
| Phenotypic plasticity and ecotypic variations in growth and flowering time of <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (L.) under different light and temperature conditions              | 344  | Procyanidin B2                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| <i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i>                                                                                                                                               |      | Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of <i>Tamarindus indica</i> seed coat in human fibroblast cells                                                                            | 125  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                             | 103  | Progeny testing                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i>                                                                                                                                                   |      | Norethindrone-induced masculinization and progeny testing in guppy, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>                                                                                                | 232  |
| Development of bioprocess for the production of laccase by <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> MTCC 1802 using evolutionary optimization technique                                    | 1106 | Progesterone receptor                                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| <i>Ploceus philippinus</i>                                                                                                                                                   |      | Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                                                                | 312  |
| Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird ( <i>Ploceus philippinus</i> )                                                           | 510  | Propagation                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Plumage colour mutation                                                                                                                                                      |      | <i>Ex vitro</i> and <i>In vitro</i>                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches                                 | 516  | Large scale propagation of an exotic edible bamboo, <i>Phyllostachys pubescens</i> (Moso Bamboo) using seeds                                                                                  | 755  |
| Plumbagin                                                                                                                                                                    |      | <i>In vitro</i>                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| <i>In vitro</i> callus induction and estimation of plumbagin content from <i>Plumbago auriculata</i>                                                                         | 1122 | A simple technique for tracking individual spore and gametophyte development in <i>Adiantum lunulatum</i> using modified extra thin alginate film technique                                   | 820  |
| <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>                                                                                                                                                   |      | Protein phosphatase 2B (PP2B)                                                                                                                                                                 |      |
| Norethindrone-induced masculinization and progeny testing in guppy, <i>Poecilia reticulata</i>                                                                               | 232  | A novel assay method for calcium calmodulin dependent phosphatase from bovine brain extract                                                                                                   | 168  |
| Pollution                                                                                                                                                                    |      | Protein-protein interaction                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Development of bioconjugate from <i>Streptomyces tyrosinase</i> and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents                                            | 1071 | Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                                       | 181  |
| light                                                                                                                                                                        |      |                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |
| Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair                                                                                                                      | 399  |                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |

- Protocorm-like-bodies  
*In vitro* regeneration and ploidy level analysis of *Eulophia ochreatea* 1112  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658  
 Mass propagation of *Cymbidium giganteum* using *in vitro* seedlings 905
- Pseudomonas*  
 Production of biocontrol traits by banana field *Pseudomonads* and comparison with chemical fungicide 917
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*  
 Potential application of  $\beta$ -1, 3 glucanase from an environmental isolate of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MCCB 123 in fungal DNA extraction 89
- Pseudopregnancy  
 Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent 5
- Pulmonary edema  
 Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat 712
- Pulses, wild  
 Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR 1195
- Punarnavine  
 Punarnavine, an alkaloid isolated from ethanolic extract of *Boerhaavia diffusa* Linn. reverses depression-like behaviour in mice subjected to chronic unpredictable mild stress 799
- Punica granatum*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Quality of life (QoL)  
 Effect of hospitalization on rest-activity rhythm and quality of life of cancer patients 549
- Quebracho blanco  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Quercetin  
 Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Quercitrin  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Quercus salicina*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Radiation, Gamma  
 Seabuckthron (*Hippophae rhamnoides* L.) leaf extract ameliorates the gamma radiation mediated DNA damage and hepatic alterations 952
- Radiometry  
 Evaluation of a novel decorporation approach to prevent radioactivity uptake by using acidosis in experimental animals 793
- Rambutan  
 Safety assessment of hydroethanolic rambutan rind extract: Acute and sub-chronic toxicity studies 989
- RAP  
 Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with *cis*-dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine-*N,N,N',N'*-tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) 579
- Rapamycin  
 Analysis of rapamycin induced autophagy in *Dictyostelium discoideum* 295
- Rapeseed  
 Reliable screening technique for evaluation of wild crucifers against mustard aphid *Lipaphis erysimi* 1201
- Raphanus sativus*  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Recalcitrant seed  
*In vitro* culture of immature embryos of *Cinnamomum tamala* —The role of different factors 1003
- Recrudescence, gonadal  
 Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, *Clarias batrachus* 538
- Red flour beetle  
 Identification and characterization of the Sudanese *Bacillus thuringiensis* and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against *Helicoverpa armigera* and *Tribolium castaneum* 637
- Regeneration  
 Establishment of an *in vitro* plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal (*Solanum melongena* L.) 80  
*In vitro* regeneration and ploidy level analysis of *Eulophia ochreatea* 1112  
*In vitro* regeneration in olive (*Olea europaea* L.) cv, 'Frontio' from nodal segments 912  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658  
 Mass propagation of *Cymbidium giganteum* using *in vitro* seedlings 905  
 Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional *in vitro* culture 305
- Renal stone disease  
 Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Reperfusion injury  
 Limb remote ischemic post-conditioning reduces brain reperfusion injury by reversing eNOS uncoupling 597
- Reproduction  
 Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, *Heteropneustes fossilis* 527  
 Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario 890  
 Influence of L-arginine during bovine *in vitro* fertilization 1159  
 Mating latency, duration of copulation and fertility in four species of the *Drosophila bipectinata* complex 175  
 Photoperiodic regulation of seasonal reproduction in higher vertebrates 413  
 Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration 30

|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, <i>Clarias batrachus</i>                                                                                             | 538  | Risedronate                                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
| Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                                                    | 5    | Role of <i>Triticum aestivum</i> aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats                                                                                                          | 153  |
| Reproductive toxicity                                                                                                                                                                                       |      | Root growth                                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
| Prenatal and developmental toxicity study of meclizine and caffeine combination in female albino wistar rats                                                                                                | 1165 | Manganese influx and its utilization efficiency in wheat                                                                                                                                                 | 650  |
| Resiquimod                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      | Root lesion nematode                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
| Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$ as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement                                                              | 589  | Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of <i>Pratylenchus coffeae</i> in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas ( <i>Musa</i> spp.)            | 252  |
| Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | <i>Rotula aquatica</i> and <i>Rubia cordifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| Abnormal lipid metabolism in collagen-induced arthritis rat model: <i>In vitro</i> , high resolution NMR spectroscopy based analysis                                                                        | 673  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                         | 103  |
| Antiarthritic activity of <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                                                                                                                                                           | 215  | Ruthenium                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritis potential and toxicity studies of snake <i>Naja kaouthia</i> (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice                                    | 763  | Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with <i>cis</i> -dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine- <i>N,N,N',N'</i> -tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP)    | 579  |
| Rhizosphere                                                                                                                                                                                                 |      | Rutin                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| Manganese influx and its utilization efficiency in wheat                                                                                                                                                    | 650  | Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                                    | 720  |
| Rhythm                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      | Hypolipidemic and hypoglycemic effects of <i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) extract <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>                                                                                       | 965  |
| circadian                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | Salinity                                                                                                                                                                                                 |      |
| Blood pressure variability and pedigree analysis of nocturnal SBP dipping in <i>Kumbas</i> from rural Chhattisgarh, India                                                                                   | 542  | Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                                          | 305  |
| Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair                                                                                                                                                     | 399  | Regulation of nitrogen metabolism in salt tolerant and salt sensitive <i>Frankia</i> strains                                                                                                             | 352  |
| The circadian organization of the cardiovascular system in health and disease                                                                                                                               | 395  | <i>Salvadora persica</i>                                                                                                                                                                                 |      |
| Daily and seasonal activity patterns in blackheaded munia                                                                                                                                                   | 504  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                         | 103  |
| Effects of light intensity on circadian activity behaviour in the Indian weaverbird ( <i>Ploceus philippinus</i> )                                                                                          | 510  | Saponin                                                                                                                                                                                                  |      |
| New methods to assess circadian clocks in humans                                                                                                                                                            | 404  | Antidiabetic activity of a triterpenoid saponin isolated from <i>Momordica cymbalaria</i>                                                                                                                | 46   |
| Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, <i>Passer montanus</i>                                             | 496  | Scatchard plot                                                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Short-duration judgment in young Indian subjects under 30 h constant wakefulness                                                                                                                            | 559  | Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup> Iodine thyroxine and tri-iodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, <i>Lonchura punctulata</i> : Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting | 478  |
| Twenty-four-hour pattern in French firemen of lag time response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest and work-related injury                                                                                   | 420  | <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i>                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| Daily variation in melatonin level, antioxidant activity and general immune response of peripheral blood mononuclear cells and lymphoid tissues of Indian goat <i>Capra hircus</i> during summer and winter | 467  | Potential of <i>Microbispora</i> sp. V2 as biocontrol agent against <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> , the causative agent of southern blight of <i>Zea mays</i> <i>in vitro</i> studies                        | 1147 |
| Effect of hospitalization on rest-activity rhythm and quality of life of cancer patients                                                                                                                    | 549  | Seabuckthron                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| locomotor activity                                                                                                                                                                                          |      | Seabuckthron ( <i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> L.) leaf extract ameliorates the gamma radiation mediated DNA damage and hepatic alterations                                                                  | 952  |
| Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting                                                                                                                          | 448  | Secretome                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| Rice cultivation                                                                                                                                                                                            |      | Differential toxicological endpoints of di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) exposure in MCF-7 and MDA-MB-231 cell lines: Possible estrogen receptor $\alpha$ (ER $\alpha$ ) independent modulations        | 1052 |
| Response of aerobic rice to <i>Piriformospora indica</i>                                                                                                                                                    | 237  | Semen                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Influence of L-arginine during bovine <i>in vitro</i> fertilization                                                                                                                                      | 1159 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Seminiferous tubules                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario                                                                                | 890  |

- Sesbania grandiflora*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Sex determination  
Norethindrone-induced masculinization and progeny testing in guppy, *Poecilia reticulata* 232
- Sex steroids  
Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, *Heteropneustes fossilis* 527
- Sexual dimorphism  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebrachoblanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Shed feathers  
Cross-species amplification of microsatellite markers in *Mycteria leucocephala*: Molted feathers as successful DNA source 1011
- Sheep  
An ideal oocyte activation protocol and embryo culture conditions for somatic cell nuclear transfer using sheep oocytes 925
- Shift-work  
Slow and fast orthodromic and antidromic variants in acute 9-h jet-lagged pygmy field mice 460  
24-h pattern in French firemen of lag time response to out-of-hospital cardiac arrest and work-related injury 420
- Siderophore  
Production of biocontrol traits by banana field Pseudomonads and comparison with chemical fungicide 917
- Silymarin  
Protective effect of alcoholic extract of *Entada pursaetha* DC. against CCl<sub>4</sub>-induced hepatotoxicity in rats 207
- Simple Sequence Repeats  
Cross-species amplification of microsatellite markers in *Mycteria leucocephala*: Molted feathers as successful DNA source 1011
- Sinapic acid  
Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of *Pratylenchus coffeae* in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas (*Musa* spp.) 252
- β-Sitosterol  
Quercetin and β-sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Sleep  
Melatonin: An internal signal for daily and seasonal timing 425
- Sleep log  
Relationship of chronotype to sleep pattern in a cohort of college students during work days and vacation days 569
- Sleep time  
Isolation of compound and CNS depressant activities of *Mikania scandens* with special emphasis to brain biogenic amines in mice 1186
- Snake venom  
Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritis potential and toxicity studies of snake *Naja kaouthia* (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice 763
- Prophylactic effect of *Mucuna pruriens* (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental *Naja sputatrix* envenomation: Gene expression studies 849
- Soil  
pollution  
Chromium accumulation potential of *Zea mays* grown under four different fertilizers 1206
- saline  
Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional *in vitro* culture 305
- Solanum melongena*  
Establishment of an *in vitro* plantlet regeneration protocol for unique varieties of brinjal (*Solanum melongena* L.) 80
- Solanum xanthocarpum*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Somatic cell nuclear transfer (SCNT)  
An ideal oocyte activation protocol and embryo culture conditions for somatic cell nuclear transfer using sheep oocytes 925
- Sorghum biomass  
Dilute acid pretreatment and enzymatic hydrolysis of sorghum biomass for sugar recovery 1082
- Southern blight  
Potential of *Microbispora* sp. V2 as biocontrol agent against *Sclerotium rolfsii*, the causative agent of southern blight of *Zea mays* *in vitro* studies 1147
- Sparrow, tree  
Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, *Passer montanus* 496
- Sperm capacitation  
Influence of L-arginine during bovine *in vitro* fertilization 1159
- Sperm count  
Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario 890
- Spice yielding plant  
*In vitro* culture of immature embryos of *Cinnamomum tamala* —The role of different factors 1003
- Spiny eel  
Photoperiodic effects on activity behaviour in the spiny eel (*Macrogathus pancalus*) 521
- Spodoptera litura*  
Efficacy of *Spodoptera litura* multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host 369
- Spotted munia  
Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup>Iodine thyroxine and triiodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, *Lonchura punctulata*: Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting 478
- Steatosis  
Quercetin and β-sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Stem cells, embryonic  
Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional *in vitro* culture 305

|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Chloroplast ultra structure, photosynthesis and enzyme activities in regenerated plants of <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> (Bert.) Bertoni as influenced by copper sulphate in the medium                          | 898  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Streptomyces                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated <i>Streptomyces</i> sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts                                                                    | 1138 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Development of bioconjugate from <i>Streptomyces</i> tyrosinase and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents                                                                           | 1071 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Streptozotocin (STZ)                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Antidiabetic activity of a triterpenoid saponin isolated from <i>Momordica cymbalaria</i>                                                                                                                   | 46   |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                                       | 720  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice                                                                                        | 683  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Insulin secreting and $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of <i>Annona squamosa</i> Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats                                                   | 623  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Stress                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| abiotic                                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Androgenesis in chickpea: Anther culture and expressed sequence tags derived annotation                                                                                                                     | 181  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Daily variation in melatonin level, antioxidant activity and general immune response of peripheral blood mononuclear cells and lymphoid tissues of Indian goat <i>Capra hircus</i> during summer and winter | 467  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| drought                                                                                                                                                                                                     |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>                                                                                                                                | 1128 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| heavy metal                                                                                                                                                                                                 |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                                                   | 1206 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)                                     | 728  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Modulation of small intestinal homeostasis along with its microflora during acclimatization at simulated hypobaric hypoxia                                                                                  | 1098 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Punarnavine, an alkaloid isolated from ethanolic extract of <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> Linn. reverses depression-like behaviour in mice subjected to chronic unpredictable mild stress                       | 799  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| salinity                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                                             | 305  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Regulation of nitrogen metabolism in salt tolerant and salt sensitive <i>Frankia</i> strains                                                                                                                | 352  |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Stroke                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Quercetin and $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice                                                                                        | 60   |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Stud male                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| Stud male-originating chemosignals: A luteotrophic agent                                                                                                                                                    | 5    |                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Sugar apple                                                                                                                                                                           |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Insulin secreting and $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitory activity of hexane extract of <i>Annona squamosa</i> Linn. in streptozotocin induced diabetic rats                             | 623 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Sunspot cycle                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Modulation of pineal activity during the 23 <sup>rd</sup> sunspot cycle: Melatonin rise during the ascending phase of the cycle is accompanied by an increase of the sympathetic tone | 438 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Surfactant                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat                                                                                               | 712 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | <i>Symplocos racemosa</i>                                                                                                                                                             |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of <i>Symplocos racemosa</i> in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia   | 36  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | <i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches                                          | 516 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | <i>Tamarindus indica</i>                                                                                                                                                              |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Antioxidant and anti-lipid peroxidation activities of <i>Tamarindus indica</i> seed coat in human fibroblast cells                                                                    | 125 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | TB. <i>see</i> Tuberculosis                                                                                                                                                           |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Tea, green                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells                                                                        | 312 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Temporal phase relationship                                                                                                                                                           |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>                              | 489 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Tendrill                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | An analysis of vascular system in the compound tendrilled <i>afila</i> leaf in <i>Pisum sativum</i>                                                                                   | 664 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Teratogenesis                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats                                                                                           | 159 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Teratology                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats                                                                                           | 159 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | <i>Terminalia arjuna</i> and <i>Terminalia chebula</i>                                                                                                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                      | 103 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Testes                                                                                                                                                                                |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Effect of electromagnetic irradiation produced by 3G mobile phone on male rat reproductive system in a simulated scenario                                                             | 890 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Internal coincidence of serotonergic and dopaminergic oscillations modulates photo sexual responses of Japanese quail, <i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>                              | 489 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Light wavelength dependent circadian and seasonal responses in blackheaded bunting                                                                                                    | 448 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Testosterone                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration                                            | 30  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, <i>Clarias batrachus</i>                                                                       | 538 |

- Thallium-201  
Evaluation of a novel decorporation approach to prevent radioactivity uptake by using acidosis in experimental animals 793
- Thermopulse  
Season-dependent effect of thermopulse on gonadal recrudescence in the female catfish, *Clarias batrachus* 538
- 4-Thiazolidinones  
Synthesis, DNA cleavage and antimicrobial activity of 4-thiazolidinones-benzothiazole conjugates 1062
- Thyroid  
Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup>Iodine thyroxine and triiodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, *Lonchura punctulata*: Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting 478  
Effects of magnesium on cytomorphology and enzyme activities in thyroid of rats 787  
Photoperiodic regulation of seasonal reproduction in higher vertebrates 413
- Thyroxin  
Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup>Iodine thyroxine and triiodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, *Lonchura punctulata*: Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting 478
- Tinospora cordifolia* and *Tinospora sinensis*  
Comparative immunomodulation potential of *Tinospora cordifolia* *T. sinensis* and *T. cordifolia* growing on *Azadirachta indica* 808
- TLR2. *see* Toll like receptor 2
- Tolerance  
Chronic spinal infusion of loperamide alleviates postsurgical pain in rats 317
- Toll-like receptors ((TLRs)  
Effect of *Dactylogyrus catlaius* infection in *Labeo rohita*: Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes 267  
Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$  as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement 589  
Toll like receptor 2 and CC chemokine receptor 5 cluster in the lipid raft enhances the susceptibility of *Leishmania donovani* infection in macrophages 17
- T<sub>4</sub> receptor  
Binding pattern of <sup>125</sup>Iodine thyroxine and triiodothyronine in skin and liver tissues of spotted munia, *Lonchura punctulata*: Co-relation to seasonal cycles of breeding and molting 478
- Tree sparrow  
Participation of endogenous circadian rhythm in photoperiodic time measurement during ovarian responses of the subtropical tree sparrow, *Passer montanus* 496
- Trefoil Factor 1 (pS2)  
Epigallocatechin gallate induces the steady state mRNA levels of pS2 and PR genes in MCF-7 breast cancer cells 312
- Triazophos  
Effect of acute exposure of triazophos on oxidative stress and histopathological alterations in liver, kidney and brain of Wistar rats 814
- Tribolium castaneum*  
Identification and characterization of the Sudanese *Bacillus thuringiensis* and related bacterial strains for their efficacy against *Helicoverpa armigera* and *Tribolium castaneum* 637
- Tribulus terrestris*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Tridax procumbens*  
Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of *Tridax procumbens* 359
- Triglycerides  
Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of ethanolic extract of *Symplocos racemosa* in hyperlipidemic rats: An evidence of participation of oxidative stress in hyperlipidemia 36  
Quercetin and  $\beta$ -sitosterol prevent high fat diet induced dyslipidemia and hepatotoxicity in Swiss albino mice 60
- Trigonella foenum-graceum*  
Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy 103
- Trigonella foenum-graecum*  
Mannitol-induced drought stress on calli of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* 1128
- Trilobite larvae  
Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, *Carcinoscopius rotundicauda* 281
- Triticum aestivum*  
Role of *Triticum aestivum* aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats 153
- TST. *see* tail suspension test (TST)
- Tuberculosis (TB)  
Assessment of phagosomes infected with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* as a vaccine candidate against tuberculosis 1090  
Evaluation of 'cattle' and 'Indian Bison' type antigens of *Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis* for diagnosis of Bovine Johne's Disease using 'indigenous ELISA' and AGPT 1182  
Suppression of Eis and expression of Wag31 and GroES in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* cytosol under anaerobic culture conditions 773
- Tumor cells *in vitro*  
Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with *cis*-dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine-*N,N,N',N'*-tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) 579
- Tumorigenesis  
Chronodisruption, cell cycle checkpoints and DNA repair 399
- Tumour  
Development of dog mammary tumor xenograft in immunosuppressed Swiss albino mice 935  
Protective effect of *Azadirachta indica* against doxorubicin-induced cardiac toxicity in tumour bearing mice 323
- Tumour necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ )  
Antiarthritic activity of *Cynodon dactylon* 215

|                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |                                                                                                                                                                          |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Anti-hyperglycemic activity of Rutin in streptozotocin-induced diabetic rats: An effect mediated through cytokines, antioxidants and lipid biomarkers                                                | 720  | Vasicinone                                                                                                                                                               | 705  |
| Effect of <i>Dactylogyrus catlaius</i> infection in <i>Labeo rohita</i> : Innate immune responses and expression profile of some immune related genes                                                | 267  | Vein redundancy                                                                                                                                                          | 664  |
| Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                                                                                | 876  | Velvet bean                                                                                                                                                              | 849  |
| TUNEL assay                                                                                                                                                                                          |      | Prophylactic effect of <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental <i>Naja sputatrix</i> envenomation: Gene expression studies                | 849  |
| Neuronal differentiation of PC12 and embryonic stem cells in two- and three-dimensional <i>in vitro</i> culture                                                                                      | 305  | Venom                                                                                                                                                                    |      |
| Turmeric                                                                                                                                                                                             |      | Nano gold conjugation, anti-arthritis potential and toxicity studies of snake <i>Naja kaouthia</i> (Lesson, 1831) venom protein toxin NKCT1 in male albino rats and mice | 763  |
| Antioxidant potential and oxidative DNA damage preventive activity of unexplored endemic species of <i>Curcuma</i>                                                                                   | 133  | Prophylactic effect of <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (velvet bean) seed extract against experimental <i>Naja sputatrix</i> envenomation: Gene expression studies                | 849  |
| Tympanic temperature                                                                                                                                                                                 |      | Ventilation, minute                                                                                                                                                      |      |
| Short-duration judgment in young Indian subjects under 30 h constant wakefulness                                                                                                                     | 559  | Characterization of oleic acid-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome model in rat                                                                                  | 712  |
| Tyrosinase                                                                                                                                                                                           |      | Vermicompost                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| Development of bioconjugate from <i>Streptomyces</i> tyrosinase and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents                                                                    | 1071 | Chromium accumulation potential of <i>Zea mays</i> grown under four different fertilizers                                                                                | 1206 |
| UBF (upstream binding factor)                                                                                                                                                                        |      | <i>Vibrio cholerae</i>                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Biological activity and redistribution of nucleolar proteins of two different cell lines treated with <i>cis</i> -dichloro-1,2-propylenediamine- <i>N,N,N,N'</i> -tetraacetato ruthenium (III) (RAP) | 579  | Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using fresh extracts of <i>Tridax procumbens</i>                                                                                    | 359  |
| Ulcerative colitis                                                                                                                                                                                   |      | <i>Vigna umbellata</i>                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| Protective effect of <i>Dillenia indica</i> L. on acetic acid induced colitis in mice                                                                                                                | 876  | Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR                                                                         | 1195 |
| Urea                                                                                                                                                                                                 |      | Viral infection                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish ( <i>Clarias batrachus</i> , Bloch)                              | 728  | Mast cells generate cysteinyl leukotrienes and interferon- $\beta$ as well as evince impaired IgE-dependent degranulation upon TLR7 engagement                           | 589  |
| Urine                                                                                                                                                                                                |      | Viral pesticide                                                                                                                                                          |      |
| Response of male mice to odours of female mice in different stages of oestrous cycle: Self-grooming behaviour and the effect of castration                                                           | 30   | Efficacy of <i>Spodoptera litura</i> multiple nucleopolyhedrovirus after serial passage through the homologous insect larval host                                        | 369  |
| Urolithiasis                                                                                                                                                                                         |      | Vision, colour                                                                                                                                                           |      |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                     | 103  | Colour preference and light sensitivity in trilobite larvae of mangrove horseshoe crab, <i>Carcinoscopius rotundicauda</i>                                               | 281  |
| Ursolic acid                                                                                                                                                                                         |      | Visnagin                                                                                                                                                                 |      |
| Effects of ursolic acid on glucose metabolism, the polyol pathway and dyslipidemia in non-obese type 2 diabetic mice                                                                                 | 683  | Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                         | 103  |
| Vaccine                                                                                                                                                                                              |      | Vitamin C                                                                                                                                                                |      |
| Assessment of phagosomes infected with <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> as a vaccine candidate against tuberculosis                                                                                 | 1090 | Chlorambucil and ascorbic acid-mediated anticancer activity and hematological toxicity in Dalton's ascites lymphoma-bearing mice                                         | 112  |
| 43 kDa and 66 kDa, two blood stage antigens induce immune response in <i>Plasmodium berghei</i> malaria                                                                                              | 781  | Vitellogenin                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| <i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>                                                                                                                                                                           |      | Aromatase activity in brain and ovary: Seasonal variations correlated with circannual gonadal cycle in the catfish, <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>                       | 527  |
| Urolithiasis: Phytotherapy as an adjunct therapy                                                                                                                                                     | 103  | Wag31 expression                                                                                                                                                         |      |
| Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)                                                                                                                                                            |      | Suppression of Eis and expression of Wag31 and GroES in <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> cytosol under anaerobic culture conditions                                     | 773  |
| Antiangiogenic and antiproliferative assessment of cyanobacteria                                                                                                                                     | 835  |                                                                                                                                                                          |      |

- Walking catfish  
Influence of environmental hypertonicity on the induction of ureogenesis and amino acid metabolism in air-breathing walking catfish (*Clarias batrachus*, Bloch) 728
- Western Ghats  
Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated *Streptomyces* sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts 1138  
*In vitro* regeneration of *Coelogyne nervosa* and *Eria pseudoclavicaulis* threatened orchids of Western Ghats, India 658
- Wheat bran  
Development of bioprocess for the production of laccase by *Pleurotus ostreatus* MTCC 1802 using evolutionary optimization technique 1106
- Wheat grain  
Manganese influx and its utilization efficiency in wheat 650
- Wheat grass  
Role of *Triticum aestivum* aqueous extract in glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis in rats 153
- Wild pulses  
Analysis on the arcelin expression in bruchid pest resistant wild pulses using real time RT-qPCR 1195
- Winery effluent  
Development of bioconjugate from *Streptomyces* tyrosinase and gold nanoparticles for rapid detection of phenol constituents 1071
- Withania coagulans*  
Hypolipidemic and antioxidant activity of aqueous extract of fruit of *Withania coagulans* in cholesterol-fed hyperlipidemic rabbit model 870
- Wood Stork  
Cross-species amplification of microsatellite markers in *Mycteria leucocephala*: Molted feathers as successful DNA source 1011
- Wrist drop  
Effect of feeding graded doses of Citrinin on clinical and teratology in female Wistar rats 159
- Xenograft  
Development of dog mammary tumor xenograft in immunosuppressed Swiss albino mice 935
- Yangambi Km5  
Phenylpropanoid enzymes, phenolic polymers and metabolites as chemical defenses to infection of *Pratylenchus coffeae* in roots of resistant and susceptible bananas (*Musa* spp.) 252
- Yeasts  
Anti-fungal potentials of extracellular metabolites of Western Ghats isolated *Streptomyces* sp. NII 1006 against moulds and yeasts 1138
- Yerba mate  
*In vivo* redox effects of *Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*, *Lantana grisebachii* and *Ilex paraguariensis* on blood, thymus and spleen of mice 882
- Zea mays*  
Chromium accumulation potential of *Zea mays* grown under four different fertilizers 1206  
Potential of *Microbispora* sp. V2 as biocontrol agent against *Sclerotium rolfsii*, the causative agent of southern blight of *Zea mays* *in vitro* studies 1147
- Zebra finch  
Daily behaviour can differ between colour morphs of the same species: A study on circadian activity behaviour of grey and pied zebra finches 516
- Zeitgeber* function  
Modulation of pineal activity during the 23<sup>rd</sup> sunspot cycle: Melatonin rise during the ascending phase of the cycle is accompanied by an increase of the sympathetic tone 438